

PRIVACY POLICY

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REVISED:	29 July 2008	26 July 2011	October 2012	25 March 14	July 2017 - aligned with GCC 9/16. Still under Review due to continual law changes
	27 February 2018 (updated from ISQ January 2018 policy to include data breach)	Approved at Board 27 October 2020	8/12/2021 COVID vaccination details included in item 12. Approved by GV	Approved at Board 22 February 2022	

1. Introduction

Nambour Christian College acknowledges the weighty amount of personal information it collects, holds and manages, in order to provide its Educational Services to families who seek to enrol their children at the College. The College respects the confidentiality of this information and is careful to comply with privacy legislation and the Australian Privacy Principles

2. Scope

This policy applies to students, parents, board members, employees and volunteers, employers, contractors, and people visiting the College. This policy outlines how the College collects, uses and protects personal information as well as how the College responds to complaints of breach of privacy.

3. Legislation, documentation & policies

- Privacy Act 1988 (Cth)
- Privacy Amendment (Enhancing Privacy Protection) Act 2012
- Privacy Amendment (Notifiable Data Breaches) Act 2017
- Australian Privacy Principles (<https://www.oaic.gov.au/privacy/australian-privacy-principles/australian-privacy-principles-quick-reference/>)
- Office of the Australian Information Commissioner's (OAIC) Guide *Data Breach Notification: a guide to handling personal information security breaches*
- Application Forms
- Admission/Enrolment Contract
- Child Protection Policies & Procedures
- Policies for students with disabilities
- Other relevant College Policies

4. What kind of personal information does the College collect and how does the College collect it?

The type of information the College collects and holds includes, but is not limited to, personal information, including sensitive information about:

- Students and parents and/or guardians (herein called 'parents') before, during and after the course of a student's enrolment at the College;
- Job applicants, staff members, volunteers and contractors;
- Employee Candidates. If the person is a candidate seeking employment with the College, the College may collect and hold information about the candidate including the candidate's name, address, email address, contact phone number, gender, age, employment history, references, resume, medical history, emergency contact information, taxation details, qualifications and payment details; and
- Other people who come into contact with the College.

Unsolicited information provided to the College by third parties will be destroyed unless required to be addressed by law.

5. Transparency and process of collection

The College will generally collect personal information from parents and/or students by way of forms, face-to-face meetings and interviews, and telephone calls. In some circumstances the College may be provided with personal information from a third party, for example, a report provided by a medical professional, a reference from another school or a Family Court Order.

6. Employment candidates and exception in relation to employee records:

Under the Privacy Act and Principles, employee records are not protected from disclosure. Examples of Employee Records which are not covered (and about which information can be properly shared between employers) are:

- The engagement, training, disciplining or resignation of the employee/potential employee;
- The terms of any termination of employment;
- The terms and conditions of the hiring/employment of the employee;
- The employee's personal and emergency contact details;
- The employee's performance or conduct issues, if any;
- The employee's hours of employment;
- The employee's salary or wages;
- The employee's membership of a professional or trade association;
- The employee's trade union membership;
- The employee's annual, long service, personal, parental or other leave;
- The employee's taxation, banking, or superannuation affairs; or
- The employee's health information.

Note: A prospective new employer must ASK the questions; there is no obligation for a previous employer to volunteer the information.

The exemption applies to current or former employees. It does not apply to contractors, volunteers or prospective employees.

7. Anonymity

The Privacy Principles provide the option for individuals not to identify themselves when entering into transactions with an organization wherever this is lawful and practicable. However, given the needs of schools to collect and use personal information for their educational purposes ANONYMITY is not likely to be practicable or even possible for any number of reasons including the College's duty of care, insurance purposes, administration purposes, etc. Most transactions within the College would require some form of personal information.

Examples of where individuals would be able to remain anonymous would be:

- where a College prospectus can be provided without collecting an individual's personal information (e.g. at a College Open Day); or
- where a survey is conducted and there is no need to collect a respondent's personal information such as their name and address.

8. Purpose of collection

a) From families

The **primary purpose** for which the College uses personal information (initially and on-going) is to assess and respond to the educational needs of students and fulfil relevant duties and obligations.

The **secondary purposes** related to the primary purpose include:

- Keeping parents informed about matters related to their child's schooling, through correspondence, newsletters and magazines;
- Day-to-day administration;
- Looking after pupils' pastoral and medical wellbeing;
- Fee payment;
- Assessing hardship requests;
- Seeking donations and marketing the College;
- Satisfying the College's legal obligations and discharging its duty of care.

Full and frank disclosure of personal information is a fundamental requirement of the initial and/or ongoing enrolment of the student without which the student may be compromised.

b) From job applicants, staff members and contractors

In relation to personal information of job applicants, staff members and contractors, the College's primary purpose of collection is to assess and (if successful) to engage the applicant, staff member or contractor, as the case may be.

The purposes for which the College uses personal information of job applicants, staff members and contractors include:

- In administering the individual's employment or contract, as the case may be;
- For insurance purposes;
- Seeking funds and marketing for the College;
- To satisfy the College's legal obligations, for example, in relation to child protection legislation.

c) From Volunteers

The College also obtains personal information about volunteers who assist the College in its functions or conduct associated activities (such as alumni associations), to enable the College and volunteers to work together.

9. To whom might the College disclose personal information?

The College may disclose personal information, including sensitive information, held about an individual to:

- Another college;
- Government departments;
- Medical practitioners;
- Individuals providing services to the College, including specialist visiting teachers and sports coaches;
- Recipients of College publications, such as newsletters and magazines;
- Parents;
- Public Health and Safety authorities, as mandated by law;
- Police and other Law Enforcement Authorities;
- Anyone who has been given proven authorised consent

10. Sending information overseas

The College will not send personal information about an individual outside Australia without:

- Obtaining the consent of the individual (in some instances this consent will be implied), or
- Otherwise complying with the Australian Privacy Principles.

The College may disclose personal Information to a reputable overseas entity such as a cloud-hosting service provider for the purposes of delivering educational and support services across the College.

Where student use of an airline or cloud-based service requires parental consent, and the College deems the use of the service is appropriate for the provision of educational or administrative services, parental consent is implied by acceptance of this policy (as part of enrolment), instead of a separate signed parental consent for each of these individual services.

11. Overseas disclosure and cloud

The College may disclose personal information about an individual overseas; this is likely to occur if the College uses 'cloud' service providers. The College endeavours to ensure that 'cloud' service providers are Australian companies.

When disclosing personal information, the College will take all steps reasonable to ensure that the overseas recipient complies with the Australian Privacy Principles.

12. How does the College treat sensitive information?

In referring to 'sensitive information', the College means; information relating to an individual's racial or ethnic origin, political opinions, religion, trade union or other professional or trade association membership, sexual preferences or criminal record and health.

Sensitive information will be used and disclosed only for the purpose for which it was provided or a directly related secondary purpose, unless consent is given, or agreed to, or the use or disclosure of the sensitive information is allowed for legal purposes.

***COVID-19 Vaccination:** Nambour Christian College may collect, hold, use and disclose information about your vaccination status to comply with laws and public health directives regarding Covid-19 and its variants, and as reasonably necessary for our functions and activities including compliance with legislative and common law work health and safety and duty of care obligations. The College will not hold (store) or disclose Covid-19 certificates or vaccination records that show Individual Healthcare Identifiers, and the College will either redact Individual Healthcare Identifiers (if any) or securely destroy the document containing Individual Healthcare Identifiers after it has been viewed by the College.*

13. Marketing and fundraising

For the purposes of marketing, the use of personal information can be considered but only with consent. The College treats marketing for the future growth and development of the College as an important part of ensuring that the College continues to be an excellent learning environment in which both students and staff thrive.

Personal information held by the College may be disclosed to an organisation that assists in the College's fundraising, for example, the Colleges Foundation or alumni organisation.

Parents, staff, contractors and other members of the wider community may from time to time receive fundraising information.

14. Management and security of personal information

College employees are required to respect the privacy of individuals and respect the confidentiality of students and parents' personal information.

The College has in place reasonable steps to protect the personal information the College holds from misuse, loss, interference, unauthorised access, modification or disclosure.

The College will destroy or de-identify information when it is no longer needed or subjected to Notice.

Hard Copy Files

Hard copy files are to be stored in locked storage, be it onsite or offsite. Access to these records is restricted to authorised College employees.

All authorised College employees must ensure that all papers and files relating to College employees are stored in locked areas at night when authorised employees are absent from the office or at other times when authorised employees are not working on such papers or files.

Any copies of documents or unwanted pieces of information should be destroyed by way of a secure destruction bin or shredding.

Electronic Files

All electronic correspondence and other electronic documents regarding personal information are filed in the appropriate employee file in the College's document storage solution. Only authorised employees have access to these files. Authorised employees may only access electronic or hard copy files for authorised purposes.

Any person who accesses a file for an unauthorised purpose will be subject to disciplinary action, including where appropriate, dismissal.

15. Accuracy and updating of personal information

The College endeavours to ensure that the personal information it holds is accurate, complete and up to date. A person may seek to update their personal information held by the College by contacting

- The Database Co-ordinator (for student/parent updates)
- The HR Co-ordinator (for staff)

16. Access to files

Parents may seek access to personal information held by the College about them or their children by contacting the College Principal. However, there will be occasions when access is denied. Such occasions would include where release of the information would have an unreasonable impact on the privacy of others, or where the release may result in a breach of the College's duty of care to the student.

Students will generally have access to their personal information through their parents, but adult students (students 16 years and older) may seek access themselves.

To make a request to access any information the College holds about you, or your child, please contact the College Principal in writing.

The College may require you to verify your identity and specify what information you require. The College may charge a fee to cover the cost of verifying your application and locating, retrieving, reviewing and copying any material requested. If the information sought is extensive, the College will advise the likely cost in advance.

If a request for access is refused, in accordance with the APP, the College will provide written reasons why the request was refused. Details on how to make a complaint will also be included in this response.

The basis upon which access to records can be refused are as follows:

- In the case of personal information other than health information, that providing access would pose a serious and imminent threat to the life or health of any individual;
- In the case of health information, that providing access would pose a serious threat to life or health of any individual;
- Providing access would have an unreasonable impact upon the privacy of other individuals;
- The request for information is frivolous or vexatious;
- The information relates to existing or anticipates legal proceedings between the College and the individual, and the information would not be accessible through the process of discovery in those proceedings;
- Providing access would reveal the College's intentions in relation to negotiations with the individual in such a way as to prejudice those negotiations;
- Providing access would be unlawful;
- Denying access is required or authorised by or under law (such as in relation to legally privileged information);
- Providing access would be likely to prejudice an investigation of possible unlawful activity;
- Providing access would be likely to prejudice;
 - The prevention, detection, investigation, prosecution or punishment of criminal offences, breaches of a law imposing a penalty or sanction or breaches of a prescribed law;
 - The enforcement of laws relating to the confiscation of the proceeds of crime;
 - The protection of the public revenue;
 - The prevention, detection, investigation or remedying of seriously improper conduct or prescribed conduct; or
 - The preparation for or conduct of, proceedings before any court or tribunal, or implementations of its orders.

17. Archived Materials

Personal information is stored in hard copy and electronically. The Australian Privacy Principles do not state any specific time that records are to be archived. They simply provide that a school is not required to store personal information longer than 'necessary for its purposes'.

It is College policy to maintain complete student files and employee records for a reasonable time following their departure from the College. This is done to protect the interest of both the College and the relevant individual in terms of enquiries or allegations that may be made at any time in the future. The College reserves the right to charge a fee for access to non-current enrolments or employment as outlined above.

Hard Copy Tax File Number (TFN) Declarations

Where the College receives completed hard copy TFN Declaration Forms, the Tax File Number must be "blacked out" once the details have been entered into the payroll system. The form should then be placed in the employees Personnel File.

Electronic Tax File Number (TFN) Declarations

Where employees submit their TFN Declaration electronically, the record is contained electronically in the organisations document storage solution. Only authorised employees have access to these files.

18. Archiving and destruction

Unless subject to a relevant Notice, the College is required to keep time and wages records for its employees for seven years. Privacy legislation does not state how long archives of personal information are to be kept. Essential employee records are not destroyed, but held indefinitely.

19. Data Breaches and Mandatory Notification to the Office of the Australian Information Commissioner (OAIC)

A Notifiable Data Breach occurs when personal information of an individual held by the College is accessed by, or is disclosed to, an unauthorised person, or is lost, and a reasonable person would conclude that the unauthorised access or disclosure would likely result in serious harm to the relevant individual; or in the case of loss (e.g. leaving a laptop containing personal information on a bus).

Unauthorised access or disclosure of personal information is likely to occur, and a reasonable person would conclude that the unauthorised access or disclosure would likely result in serious harm to the relevant individual.

20. Response Plan/Process for known or alleged breach of privacy

If the College knows or reasonably suspects that a data breach of privacy has occurred,

- It will call together the Response Team.
- The Response Team will activate the 4 Step Response Plan/Process.
- See Annexure D
- The Response Team will conduct a reasonable and expeditious **initial assessment** to determine the nature and extent of the breach and if there are reasonable grounds to believe that a Notifiable Data Breach has occurred;
- It will take all reasonable steps to ensure that a full assessment is completed within 30 days of becoming aware of the suspected Notifiable Data Breach.

21. Notification

Subject to any restriction under the Act, in the event a Notifiable Data Breach occurs, the College will, as soon as practicable, prepare a statement outlining details of the breach, and;

- Notify the individual of the unauthorised access, disclosure or breach; and
- Notify the Office of the Australian Information Commissioner of the unauthorised access, disclosure or breach.
- See Annexure C

22. Complaints process

If an individual believes that the College has breached the APP, a complaint can be made to the College.

All complaints should be in writing and directed to the Principal/Privacy Officer. The College will investigate complaints in a timely manner and respond in writing.

If an individual is not satisfied with the College's response, a complaint can be lodged with the Office of the Australian Information Commissioner on <http://www.oaic.gov.au/privacy/making-a-privacy-complaint>

The College also allows individuals to 'opt out' through the selection on the Standard Collection Notice, or on the enrolment agreement.

23. Definitions

Australian Privacy Principles (at Oct 2020)

<https://www.oaic.gov.au/privacy/australian-privacy-principles/australian-privacy-principles-quick-reference/>

1. Open and transparent management of personal information
2. Anonymity and pseudonymity
3. Collection of solicited personal information
4. Dealing with unsolicited personal information
5. Notification of the collection of personal information
6. Use or disclosure of personal information
7. Direct marketing
8. Cross-border disclosure of personal information
9. Adoption, use or disclosure of government related identifiers
10. Quality of personal information
11. Security of personal information
12. Access to personal information
13. Correction of personal information

Breach means unauthorized access and unauthorized disclosure of personal information of individuals including in circumstances where there has been a possible unauthorized access or disclosure which compromises personal data.

Eligible data refers to personal information of a sensitive (confidential) nature which could result in significant harm / damage or risk to those affected by a breach.

Examples of eligible data breaches include:

- Disclosures of Medicare numbers or financial accounts; and
- Disclosure of mental illness, disability, or residential address of "protected people".

The consequences of eligible data breaches can include:

- Threat to emotional wellbeing;
- Damage to reputation; and
- Defamation

Employee means all employees employed by the College, including applicants and prospective employees.

Employee Record means a record as defined by the Act. (Employment Records are exempt from Privacy Protection)

Health information is a subset of sensitive information. It is information or an opinion about the health or disability of an individual and information collected to provide, or in providing a health service.

Health Service includes an activity performed to assess, record, maintain or improve an individual's health, to diagnose an illness or disability, to treat an individual, or the dispensing on prescription of a drug or medicinal preparation by a pharmacist.

Mandatory Notification means that the College must notify the Australian Information Commissioner when an eligible breach has occurred.

Parent is the parent / guardian / carer of a student.

Personal Information is information or an opinion, whether true or not and whether recorded in material form or not, about an identified individual or an individual whose identity is reasonably apparent, or can be determined, from the relevant information or opinion.

Response Plan means the Plan followed by the Response team following an actual or suspected breach of data.

Response Team is a small group of delegated staff whose role is to respond to alleged or known breaches of personal information held by the College.

Sensitive information is a type of personal information. It includes information or opinion about an individual's racial or ethnic origin, political opinions, membership of a political association, religious beliefs or affiliations, philosophical beliefs, membership of a professional or trade association, membership of a trade union, sexual preference or practice, or criminal record. Sensitive information also includes biometric information that is used for the purpose of automated biometric verification, biometric identification or biometric templates.

Student means prospective, current, or past student of the College.

24. Review

This policy will be updated bi-annually or as necessitated by law.

Annexures A, B, C, and D attached.



Annexure A

Alumni Privacy Collection Notice

1. The school may collect personal information about you for the purpose of providing up to date information about the activities of the Association and its members highlighting, as appropriate, historical events and achievements of the school and its past pupils and to keep the alumni members informed about other members.
2. The information provided ensures continuing and meaningful membership.
3. We also, from time to time engage in fundraising activities. The information received from you may be used by the school to assist in its fundraising activities and may be used to make an appeal to you for donations. If you do not agree to this, please advise us now.

I agree

I do not agree

4. The school may publish details about you in school publications and the College website. If you do not agree to this, please advise us now.

I agree

I do not agree

5. The College Privacy Policy, accessible on the College website, contains details of how you may seek access and update personal information that the College has collected and holds, and how to make a complaint about a breach of the Australian Privacy Principles.
6. The College may use online or 'cloud' service providers to store personal information and to provide services to the College that involve the use of personal information, such as email services. Some essential personal information may also be provided to these service providers to enable them to authenticate users that access their services. This stored personal information may be cloud-based and outside of Australia. Further information about the College's use of online or cloud service providers is contained in the College's Privacy Policy.
7. It may be the case that you give the College details of other potential members. If you provide us with personal information of others, we encourage you to inform them that you are disclosing that information to the College and why.

Name of Applicant/Member: _____

Signature: _____ Date: _____



Annexure B

Notification Statement to the Office of the Information Commissioner (Oaic) 2018

Used for Mandatory Reporting to Privacy Commissioner

(Where there is a risk of serious harm to individuals or school arising from Privacy Breach)

Contact details of School: _____

Details of the **Eligible Breach** (significant harm): _____

Nature of possible serious harm: _____

Remedial/mitigation action taken: _____

Who are the likely affected individuals? _____

How many individuals may be affected? _____

Is notification to individuals sufficient or is the College making a public notification via the College website or social media? _____

Future actions: _____

Date: _____ Email for Commissioner is enquiries@oaic.gov.au



Annexure C

Privacy Breach Checklist

Form: Breach Checklist for Response Team (Evaluation and Mitigation)

(To be used for a preliminary assessment of level of risk (High, Medium or Low) arising from Breach)

Date Breach occurred: _____

Date Breach reported: _____

Date of Completion of Checklist: _____

The Response Team has followed the following steps:

- identified the type of personal information involved in the Privacy Breach
- identified the date, time, duration, and location of the Privacy Breach
- established the extent of the Privacy Breach (**number** of **individuals** affected)
- considered what mitigation actions are appropriate in the long term
- established **who** the affected, or possibly affected, individuals are
- assessed whether there needs to be a 'public' notification using social media (in addition to contacting individuals who are affected);
- reached a preliminary assessment of breach:
 - High
 - Medium
 - Low
- proceeded in accordance with the assessment level;
- entered a record of the Breach Log.

Name: Principal/Delegate for the Response Team: _____

Signature of Principal/Delegate for the Response Team: _____

Date: _____

Annexure D

PRIVACY BREACH RESPONSE PLAN

Response Plan (required by legislative changes to Privacy Law effective from 22 February 2018)

The Australian Information Commissioner advises the importance of keeping **appropriate records** of responses to Privacy Breaches, by way of transparent and consistent use of a **Response Plan**. The Response Plan will include the assessments of the risks associated with the Privacy Breach and decisions made as to the appropriate action/s to take in response to the Privacy Breach.

The Response Plan is a 4-Phase Process.

In the event of a Privacy Breach, College personnel **must adhere** to the following four-phase process (as described in the Office of the Australian Information Commissioner's (OAIC) guide.

Data breach notification; a guide to handling personal information security breaches).

Phase 1-3 should occur in quick succession and may occur simultaneously.

Phase 1

Contain the Privacy Breach and do a preliminary assessment.

College personnel who become aware of the privacy breach must immediately notify the Principal or delegate who will inform the Response Team.

This notification should include (if known at this stage) the time and date the suspected privacy breach was discovered, the type of personal information involved, the cause and extent of the privacy breach, and who may be affected by the privacy breach.

The Principal/delegate and Response Team **must take immediate available steps** to contain the Privacy Breach (e.g. contact the IT department, if practicable, to shut down relevant systems or remove access to the systems).

In containing the privacy breach, **evidence** should be preserved that may be valuable in determining the cause of the privacy breach. This is particularly relevant if there is a privacy breach involving information security.

The Principal/delegate and Response Team delegate **must consider** if there are any other steps that can be taken immediately to mitigate the harm any individuals may suffer from the privacy breach.

The Principal/delegate and Response Team delegate must make a **preliminary assessment** of the risk level of the privacy breach. This will involve an analysis of the risks involved:

- High
- Medium
- Low

Where a High-Risk incident is identified, it falls into the category of an eligible breach (mandatory reporting) and it must be treated as such by the Principal (and Response Team).

They **must consider** if the affected individuals should be notified immediately to mitigate the risk of serious harm to the individuals. The breach must also be reported to the Office of the Australian Information commissioner within 30 days.

If the breach is identified as **Medium Risk** and is reasonably considered to be an 'eligible' breach (mandatory reporting) a notification must be made to the Commissioner – Annexure Form.

If the breach is considered **Low Risk, Phase 2 and 3 below must be followed.**

Phase 2

Evaluation and Mitigation of the risks associated with the privacy breach (assessed as High, Medium or Low).

The Response Team is required to take **further steps** available (i.e. additional to those identified in Phase 1) to contain the privacy breach and mitigate harm to affected individuals by:

- Identifying the type of personal information involved in the privacy breach
- Identifying the date, time, duration and location of the privacy Breach;
- Establishing the extent of the privacy breach (**number of individuals** affected);
- Establishing **who** the affected, or possibly affected, individuals are;
- Assessing whether there needs to be a 'public' notification using social media;
- Identifying what is the risk of harm to the individual/s and the extent of the likely harm (e.g. what was the nature of the personal information involved);
- Assessing the risk of harm to the College;
- Establishing what the likely **reoccurrence** of the privacy breach is;
- Considering whether the privacy breach indicates a **systemic problem** with practices or procedures; and
- Establishing the likely cause of the privacy breach.

Phase 3

Privacy Breach Notifications

It is the responsibility of the Response Team to determine whether to notify the following stakeholders of the privacy breach.

- Affected individuals
- Parents
- The Privacy Commissioner, and/or
- Other stakeholders (other entities who may share information).

The main consideration before choosing what action to take is to ask:

'Does this breach raise a **real risk of serious harm** to affected individuals or the College?'

The Response Team

- The response Team is to be chosen to reflect their skills and their authority to take action when there is a breach of privacy.
- All staff must be aware of their responsibility to inform the Team of a breach.
- Each person on the response Team needs to know what action he/she is responsible for when there is a breach.

Role	Responsibilities and Authority for...	First person to contact?	Second person to contact?
Principal			
IT			
HR			
Legal			
Other			
Other			

The **Investigation of the breach** will be guided by:

- The Response Plan; and
- The College Formal Complaints Policy

Phase 4

Action to prevent future privacy breaches

Additional to following the Response Plan and Formal Complaints Policy, details of

- The breach;
- The cause; and
- The outcome

must be recorded in a **Privacy Breach Log**.

The Principal must review the Breach Log annually, to identify any recurring breaches.

All staff is to be trained in privacy principles and awareness of the confidentiality of the copious personal and sensitive information available to them and accessible to them and that breaching privacy is an offence.

Staff in positions of managing copious amounts of personal and sensitive information (Bursars, PA's, IT personnel) must be aware of their special responsibility and that breaching of privacy is now considered an offence which MUST frequently be reported to the Privacy Commissioner.

Useful contacts

National Computer Emergency Response Team (CERT) Report Privacy Breaches to CERT via email (info@cert.gov.au) or telephone (1300 172 499). Office of the Australian Information Commissioner (OAIC) Report Privacy Breaches to OAIC via email (enquiries@oaic.gov.au) or telephone (1300 363 992).

Date signed _____